

# Wind energy solutions

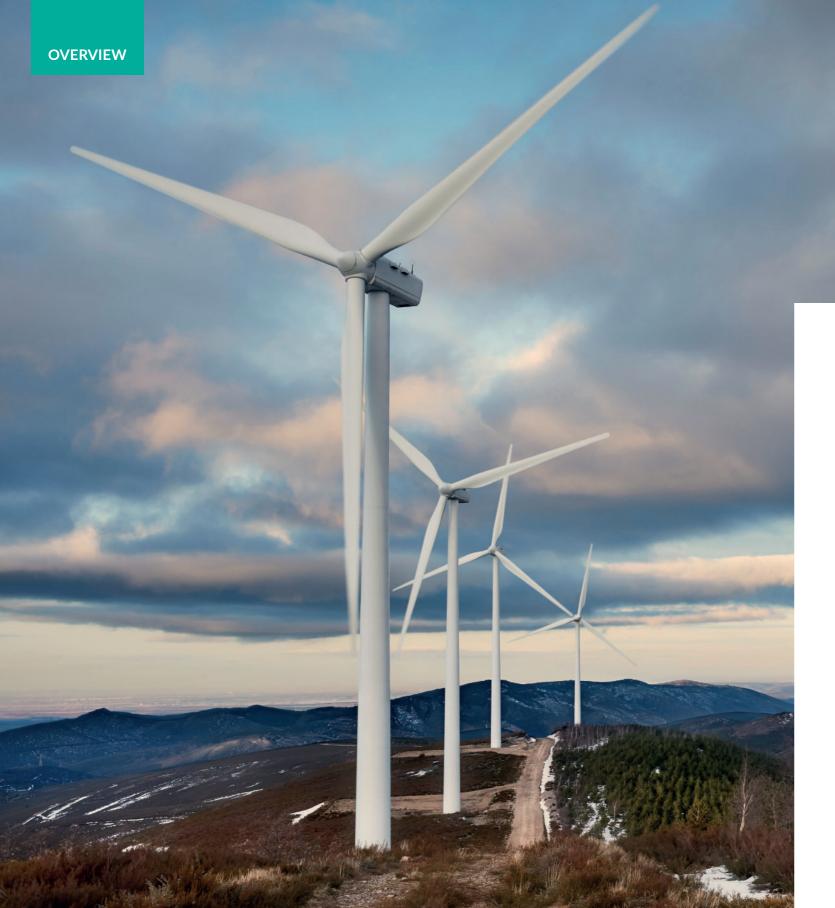
High performance products for nacelles and wind blades















## WELCOME TO WIND ENERGY EXCELLENCE

Established in 1921, Scott Bader is a global manufacturer of composite and adhesive materials for the wind energy market, supplying resins, gelcoats and adhesives to the world's leading wind turbine manufacturers and independent blade builders.

Employing 700 people across six manufacturing sites and 15 offices worldwide, we manufacture and distribute the very best in wind energy solutions. Our comprehensive range of market leading products are used for:

- Nacelles and spinners
- Wind blade manufacture and repair
- Composite tooling



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### **NACELLES AND SPINNERS**

In a drive to reduce the cost of energy, wind turbines and wind turbine nacelles are increasing in size, especially for offshore machines. Nacelle manufacturers are looking to reduce overall product costs and improve their performance and functionality.

Key technology development areas include:

- Automation of nacelle manufacture
- Optimising materials usage
- Fire protection of nacelles
- Sustainability and recycling of nacelles

Scott Bader offer a range of high-performance composite and adhesive products to help reduce costs and improve performance. We are partnering with leading wind turbine original equipment manufacturers (OEMs) and subcontractors to develop innovative products for the evolving requirements of nacelle and spinner manufacturers.

Both Crystic® VE676 and Crestapol® 1255 are recommended resins for pultruded reinforcements of nacelles and canopies as they offer outstanding economomies of scale when used in large production quantities.









#### Large scale applications

The construction of nacelle housing is increasing in complexity due to their expanding size and off-shore requirements. We recommend the following products for specific tasks:

• Bonding multiple elements

Crestabond® MMA primerless structural adhesives and Crestafix® bonding pastes are the ideal adhesive solution for bonding multiple elements together within a desired timeframe. Both adhesives can be easily dispensed from bulk packages by a metering machine.

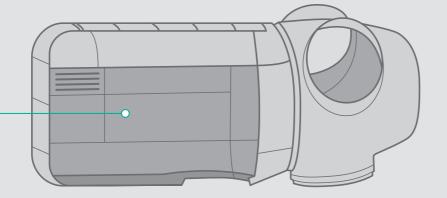
• Bonding large composite panels

Crestabond® M1-60HV and Crestafix® 621 CC (hybrid) are ideal. If using metal elements, or if a faster production time is desired, Crestabond® M1-60HV should be used.

Bonding smaller elements

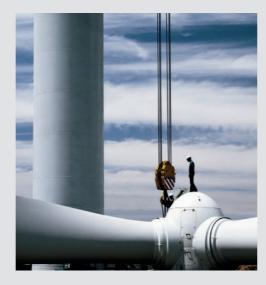
The **Crestabond® M7** series is excellent for bonding smaller elements, such as brackets, even if they are made from galvanised metals or pultruded FRP profiles.

Crystic® GC 76PA FR applied to the inside of the nacelle housing for fire protection.





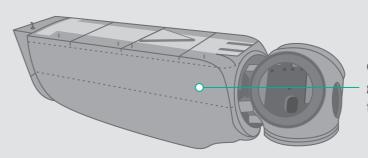




Nacelle and Spinner sections manufactured with Crystic® U1106 and 272-03 PA infusion resin with combi-matt E-glass reinforcement.

Pultruded profiles
manufactured from
Crestapol® 1255 used to
locally stiffen panels either incorporated in the
laminate and over infused
or separate profiles
bonded post demould of
the nacelle panels.

Metallic stiffeners, plates, brackets and inserts bonded using Crestabond® M7. Composite to composite bonded using Crestabond® M1-60HV and Crestafix® 621CC.



Crystic® GC 0209 KSD and GC 1208PA in-mould gelcoat used to protect the polyester GRP laminate from UV weathering and rain/moisture.

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## WIND BLADE MANUFACTURE AND REPAIR

Wind turbines and blade sizes are increasing year-onyear, presenting new challenges to reduce weight and increase stiffness. At the same time there is an ageing fleet of wind turbines requiring maintenance and repair to deliver the best possible Annual Energy Production (AEP).

Scott Bader offers unique urethane acrylate and MMA technology to support OEMs and subcontract pultruders to reduce blade costs and finishing times. For in-field service teams our Crystic® resins, gelcoats and Crestabond® adhesives are a fast and effective way to repair blades and reduce turbine downtime.

#### Manufacture

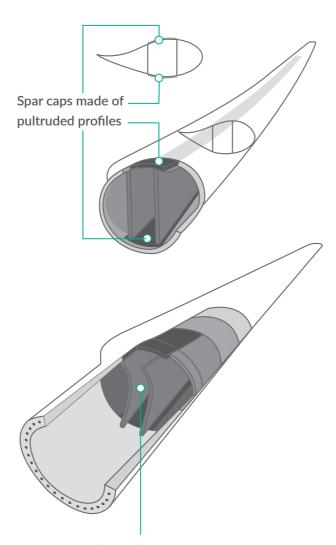
For wind turbine blade spar cap pultruded profiles and blade root reinforcements, Scott Bader offers two different resin chemistries:

- 1 Crystic® VE676 is a high performance epoxy bisphenol A based vinyl ester resin for pultrusion applications with high mechanical strength, versatility and a robust curing mechanism.
- 2 Crestapol® 1255 is our most reactive resin with a unique urethane-acrylate chemistry, outstanding mechanical performance, wetting properties, surface quality and a superior line speed compared to traditional pultrusion resins, without the health and safety disadvantage of polyurethane and epoxy resins. It is a tough, low viscosity resin with a rapid cure, which can be highly filled.

Both Crystic® VE676 and Crestapol® 1255 can be over-infused with epoxy resins.



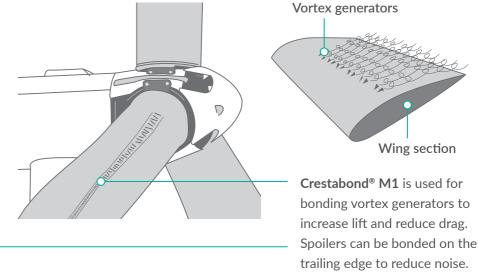




Crestabond® M1-60HV is used to fill any voids between the shear web, which normally has a return flange and encapsulated spar caps. Repairs are made from outside the blade by drilling through the shell and injecting the adhesive into the cavity/defect.







#### Repair

Scott Bader's Crestabond® MMA primerless structural adhesives can be used for the repair of cracks formed during production or operation of a wind turbine.

The Crestabond® M1 series will bond epoxy or polyester resins without surface preparation and they can be injected into the crack by the drill and fill method. During field repairs, the downtime is largely reduced due to the room temperature curing mechanism and the fast-curing times. Larger gaps can be filled with Crestabond® M1-30 and M1-60HV. These adhesives have a high toughness and excellent fatigue properties.

The faster curing Crestabond® M1 products: M1-04, M1-05 and M1-20 are mainly used for secondary bonding applications on the blade. Spoilers and Vortex Generators are structurally bonded in production or in the field.

The Crestabond® M7 series are used as a general-purpose adhesive at many blade manufacturers. The working times of Crestabond® M7-05 and the M7-15 will fit many applications and almost all substrates can be easily bonded without primers.







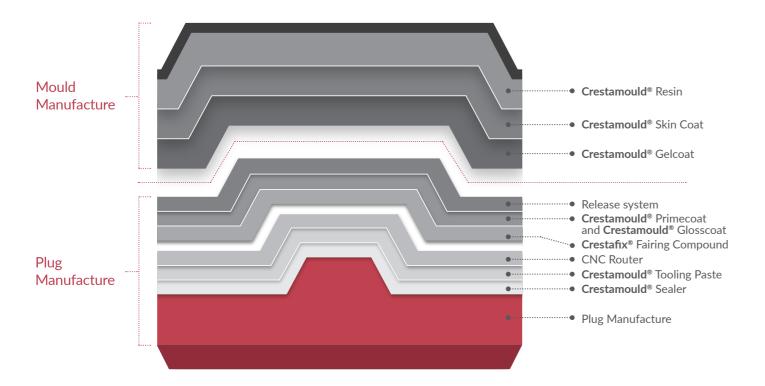


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## **COMPOSITE TOOLING**

Our Crestamould® matched tooling systems offer a fast and effective way to produce moulds for the manufacture of blade, nacelle and spinner components. Our low-profile laminating and infusion resins minimise shrinkage to improve the dimensional accuracy of moulds combined with gelcoat and skincoat products to deliver a high quality and robust mould surface.







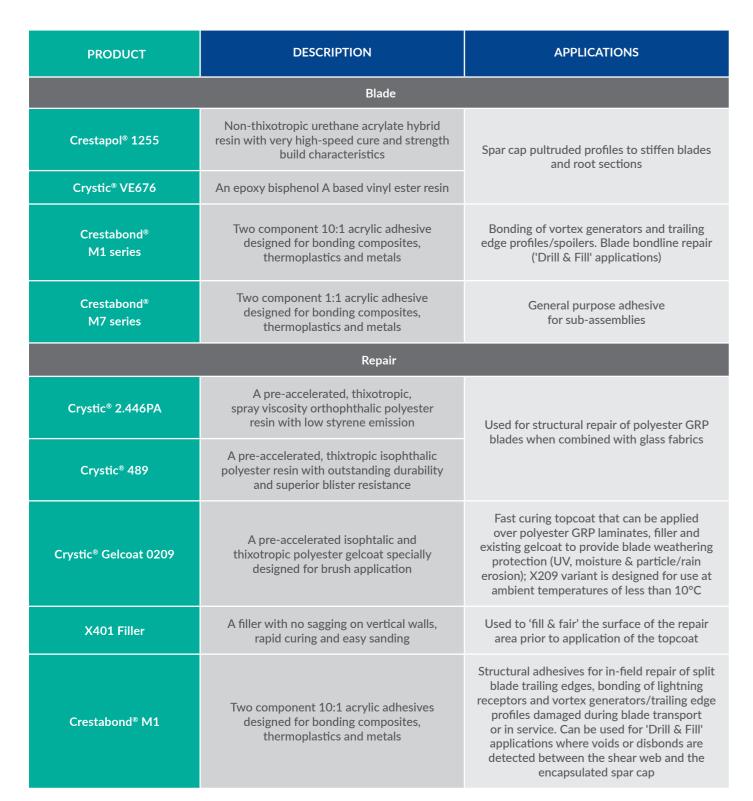




## WIND ENERGY PRODUCT RANGE

PRODUCT	DESCRIPTION	APPLICATIONS			
Nacelles/spinners					
Crystic® U1106LV50 and 80	Orthophthalic UP infusion resin	Manufacture of nacelle and spinner enclosure panels			
Crystic <sup>®</sup> 272-03 PA	Isophthalic UP infusion resin				
Crystic® 704 PA	Orthophthalic UP infusion resin				
Crystic® Pigment Paste Ral 7035 Grey	Pigment paste for colouring UPR resin				
Crystic® GC 0209 KSD and KH PA	Isophthalic and thixotropic polyester gelcoat specially designed for spray application	Nacelle/spinner coating			
Crystic® 1208 PA	High weathering performance pre accelerated isophtalic gelcoat for spray application				
Crestabond® M1	Two component 10:1 acrylic adhesive designed for bonding composites, thermoplastics and metals				
Crestabond® M7	Two component 1:1 acrylic adhesive designed for bonding composites, thermoplastics and metals	Nacelle assembly			
Crestabond® M1-60HV and 90HV	Two component 10:1 acrylic adhesive designed for bonding composites, thermoplastics and metals				
Crestafix® 621CC	Urethane acrylate/isophthalic polyester high performance bonding paste				
Crystic <sup>®</sup> GC 76PA FR	Fire retardant topcoat designed to reduce smoke and the spread of flame	Fire retardant topcoat for interior of nacelles/spinners			
Crystic® VE676	An epoxy bisphenol A based vinyl ester resin	Pultruded profiles for stiffening of nacelles			
Crestapol® 1255	Non-thixotropic urethane acrylate hybrid resin with very high-speed cure and strength build characteristics				













PRODUCT	DESCRIPTION	APPLICATIONS		
Tooling				
CATEGORY	Pattern/Direct Mould Build			
Crestamould® B12	Polyester	Crestamould® B12 is a MEKP catalysed, brushable slightly thixotropic sealer designed to coat expanded and extruded polystyrene foams		
Crestamould® T29	Polyester	Crestamould® T29 is a modified polyester compound, designed for milling of large plugs or direct limited production moulds with CNC multiple axis machines. T29 is available in sprayable or extrudable versions		
Crestafix® F26	Polyester	Crestafix® F26 is a water resistant, low-density polyester-based fairing compound		
Crystic® Primecoat	Polyester	Crystic® Primecoat is a high build, polyester coating material which allows the rapid surfacing of patterns constructed from wood, MDF, GRP		
Crystic® Glosscoat	Polyester	Crystic® Glosscoat is a polyester coating designed to be applied over prepared Crystic® Primecoat to give a glossier and more durable surface		
CATEGORY	GRP Mould Build			
Crestamould® Gelcoat 15PA	Vinylester	Crestamould® Gelcoat 15PA is a pre-accelerated spray gelcoat specially formulated from a vinyl ester base resin and is available in a restricted range of colours		
Crestamould® VE679PA	Vinylester	Crestamould® VE 679PA is a pre-accelerated, thixotropic, DCPD modified, vinyl ester resin		
Crestamould® RTR 4010PA	Polyester	Crestamould® RTR 4010PA is a new, improved rapid tooling resin which incorporates better handling properties, lower viscosity, improved shrinkage control and is catalysed with standard MEKP catalyst. RTR 4010PA is a thixotropic, filled, low profile resin for hand-lay mould making applications.  Best suited for smaller high volume moulds with room temperature processing		
Crestamould® 474PA	Polyester	Crestamould® 474PA is a thixotropic, pre-accelerated orthopthalic polyester resin with good heat and chemical resistant properties. Best suited for larger moulds that will undergo elevated temperature processing cycles		

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OTT BADER Making a positive difference

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